

Date of most recent action: February 16, 2022

**Protocol on the Authentic Quinquelingual Text of the
Convention on International Civil Aviation (Chicago, 1944)**

Done: Montreal September 29, 1995

Opened For Signature: This Protocol shall remain open for signature at Montreal until 10 October 1995 and thereafter at Washington.

Entry into Force: not yet in force

This Protocol shall come into force on the thirtieth day after twelve States shall have signed it without reservation as to acceptance or accepted it and after entry into force of the Protocol relating to an amendment to the Convention on International Civil Aviation signed on 29 September 1995, which provides that the text of the Convention in the Arabic language is of equal authenticity.

Legend: (no mark) = ratification; **a** =accession; **d**= succession; **c** = acceptance; **p**= approval; **h**=adherence

| Participant | Signature | Consent to be Bound | | EIF date | Note |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|------|
| Algeria | October 10, 1995 | March 20, 2001 | | | |
| Andorra | | January 26, 2001 | c | | |
| Argentina | October 6, 1995 | | | | |
| Armenia | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Australia | | February 1, 2002 | c | | |
| Bahrain | September 29, 1995 | April 15, 1997 | | | 1 |
| Barbados | | October 27, 2006 | c | | |
| Belgium | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Belize | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Botswana | | April 2, 2001 | c | | |
| Brazil | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Brunei | | August 25, 2000 | c | | |
| Burkina Faso | | December 8, 1998 | | | |
| Canada | | December 7, 2001 | c | | |
| Chile | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| China, People`s Republic of | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Congo, Republic of | | July 10, 2013 | c | | |
| Croatia | September 29, 1995 | | | | |

| Participant | Signature | Consent to be Bound | | EIF date | Note |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|
| Cuba | September 29, 1995 | August 7, 1998 | c | | |
| Czech Republic | September 29, 1995 | April 30, 2001 | c | | |
| Denmark | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Dominican Republic | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Ecuador | | April 14, 2004 | c | | |
| Egypt | September 29, 1995 | April 20, 2000 | | | 2 |
| El Salvador | | February 16, 2012 | c | | |
| Eritrea | September 30, 1995 | September 30, 1995 | s | | |
| Finland | September 29, 1995 | October 22, 1998 | c | | |
| France | September 29, 1995 | March 21, 2001 | c | | |
| Gabon | | May 16, 2014 | c | | |
| Germany | September 29, 1995 | October 13, 1999 | c | | |
| Ghana | October 2, 1995 | | | | |
| Greece | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Guatemala | | October 29, 2002 | c | | |
| Hungary | | April 16, 2007 | c | | |
| Iceland | September 29, 1995 | December 14, 2004 | | | 3 |
| India | October 10, 1995 | October 10, 1995 | s | | |
| Indonesia | September 29, 1995 | May 6, 2005 | | | |
| Iran | September 29, 1995 | September 13, 1999 | c | | |
| Iraq | | November 4, 2002 | c | | |
| Italy | September 29, 1995 | March 5, 1996 | c | | |
| Jamaica | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Jordan | September 29, 1995 | November 10, 1999 | | | |
| Kazakhstan | October 5, 1995 | | | | |
| Korea, Dem. People's Republic of | | May 16, 1996 | c | | |
| Korea, Republic of | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Kuwait | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Kyrgyzstan | | January 9, 2001 | c | | |
| Lebanon | September 29, 1995 | October 6, 1998 | c | | |
| Libya | October 2, 1995 | November 7, 2000 | | | |

| Participant | Signature | Consent to be Bound | | EIF date | Note |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|
| Lithuania | | November 12, 2003 | c | | |
| Madagascar | October 10, 1995 | | | | |
| Malaysia | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Maldives | | March 10, 1997 | c | | |
| Mali | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Malta | | July 2, 1996 | c | | |
| Mauritania | September 30, 1995 | | | | |
| Mauritius | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Mexico | September 29, 1995 | July 26, 1996 | c | | |
| Monaco | | June 18, 1996 | c | | |
| Morocco | September 29, 1995 | May 13, 1996 | c | | |
| Namibia | | October 19, 2001 | c | | |
| Netherlands | September 26, 1996 | September 26, 1996 | s | | 4 |
| New Zealand | | March 26, 2001 | c | | 5 |
| Niger | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Nigeria | September 29, 1995 | September 19, 2002 | | | |
| North Macedonia | | June 19, 2000 | c | | |
| Norway | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Oman | | December 6, 1996 | c | | |
| Paraguay | | July 27, 2004 | c | | |
| Peru | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Portugal | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Qatar | | June 25, 2008 | c | | |
| Romania | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Russia | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| San Marino | October 2, 1995 | | | | |
| Saudi Arabia | September 29, 1995 | July 7, 1998 | | | |
| Senegal | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Seychelles | | February 16, 2022 | | | |
| Singapore | | December 16, 2004 | c | | |
| Slovak Republic | April 20, 1999 | | | | |

| Participant | Signature | Consent to be Bound | | EIF date | Note |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|
| Slovenia | April 16, 1998 | April 16, 1998 | s | | |
| Spain | September 29, 1995 | December 2, 1998 | c | | |
| Sudan | September 29, 1995 | December 16, 2002 | | | 6 |
| Suriname | | September 2, 2005 | c | | |
| Switzerland | July 16, 1998 | | | | |
| Thailand | | August 1, 1997 | c | | |
| Togo | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | | March 15, 1999 | c | | |
| Tunisia | | January 30, 1997 | c | | |
| Turkiye | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| Ukraine | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |
| United Arab Emirates | September 29, 1995 | September 14, 2000 | c | | |
| United Kingdom | September 29, 1995 | March 23, 1999 | c | | |
| United States | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Uruguay | October 2, 1995 | October 2, 1995 | s | | |
| Uzbekistan | | August 13, 1998 | c | | |
| Venezuela | September 29, 1995 | | | | |
| Vietnam | | May 1, 2000 | c | | |
| Yemen | September 29, 1995 | September 29, 1995 | s | | |

NOTES

- ¹ Signature on September 29, 1995 is considered definitive although Bahrain deposited an instrument of ratification on April 15, 1997.
- ² Signature on September 29, 1995 is considered definitive although Egypt deposited an instrument of ratification on April 20, 2000.
- ³ Signature on September 29, 1995 is considered definitive although Iceland deposited an instrument of ratification on December 14, 2004.
- ⁴ The Royal Netherlands Embassy in Washington transmitted to the Department of State a diplomatic note, dated October 6, 2010, which reads in pertinent part as follows:

The Kingdom of the Netherlands currently consists of three parts: the Netherlands, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba. The Netherlands Antilles consists of the islands of Curaçao, Sint Maarten, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.

With effect from 10 October 2010, the Netherlands Antilles will cease to exist as a part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands. From that date onwards, the Kingdom will consist of four parts: the Netherlands, Aruba, Curaçao and Sint Maarten. Curaçao and Sint Maarten will enjoy internal self-government within the Kingdom, as Aruba and, up to 10 October 2010, the Netherlands Antilles do.

These changes constitute a modification of the internal constitutional relations within the Kingdom of the Netherlands. The Kingdom of the Netherlands will accordingly remain the subject of international law with which agreements are concluded. The modification of the structure of the Kingdom will therefore not affect the validity of the international agreements ratified by the Kingdom for the Netherlands Antilles; these agreements will continue to apply to Curaçao and Sint Maarten.

The other islands that have until now formed part of the Netherlands Antilles – Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba – will become part of the Netherlands, thus constituting ‘the Caribbean part of the Netherlands’. The agreements that now apply to the Netherlands Antilles will also continue to apply to these islands; however, the Government of the Netherlands will now be responsible for implementing these agreements.”

- ⁵ With the declaration “. . . that, consistent with the constitutional status of Tokelau and taking into account its commitment to the development of self-government through an act of self-determination under the Charter of the United Nations, this acceptance shall not extend to Tokelau unless and until a Declaration to this effect is lodged by the Government of New Zealand with the Depositary on the basis of appropriate consultation with that territory.”
- ⁶ Signature on September 29, 1995 is considered definitive although Sudan deposited an instrument of ratification on December 16, 2002.