

Date of most recent action: December 4, 2023

**Agreement on the Status of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation,
National Representatives and International Staff**

Done: Ottawa; September 20, 1951

Entry into force: May 18, 1954

In accordance with Article 26, the Agreement shall be open for signature by Member States of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and shall be subject to ratification. Instruments of ratification shall be deposited with the Government of the United States of America. The Agreement entered into force for signatory States ratifying the Agreement as soon as six signatory States deposited their instruments of ratification. The Agreement comes into force in respect of each other signatory State on the date of the deposit of its instrument of ratification.

Notes:

An Extract from the Summary Record of a meeting of the North Atlantic Council Deputies, signed on December 12, 1951, notes discrepancies between the English and French texts of Articles 14 and 16 of the Agreement. The Extract records the agreement by the Council Deputies on behalf of their Governments that the English text of Articles 14 and 16 is correct and that the French text should be corrected to conform with the English text. The Extract reproduces those articles in the French text of the Agreement with the agreed corrections.

An Agreed Minute was signed by the North Atlantic Council Deputies on April 4, 1952, to transfer the functions of the Chairman of the Council Deputies under this Agreement to the Secretary-General of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (or the Secretary-General's deputy or any such other person as the North Atlantic Council may decide) in consequence of the NATO reorganization which abolished the office of Chairman of the Council Deputies.

Legend: (no mark) = ratification; **w** = withdrawal or equivalent action

Participant	Signature	Consent to be bound		Entry into Force	Notes
Albania	April 9, 2009	May 15, 2009		May 15, 2009	
Belgium	September 20, 1951	February 18, 1955		February 18, 1955	¹
Bulgaria	July 12, 2004	October 22, 2004		October 22, 2004	
Canada	September 20, 1951	September 1, 1954		September 1, 1954	
Croatia	July 23, 2009	October 29, 2010		October 29, 2010	
Czech Republic	April 26, 1999	November 18, 1999		November 18, 1999	
Denmark	September 20, 1951	May 7, 1952		May 18, 1954	
Estonia	September 7, 2004	November 26, 2004		November 26, 2004	
Finland	May 11, 2023	June 7, 2023		June 7, 2023	
France	September 20, 1951	January 20, 1955		January 20, 1955	
Germany	May 29, 1956	July 25, 1958		July 25, 1958	
Greece	May 6, 1955	December 10, 1956		December 10, 1956	
Hungary	January 21, 2000	May 15, 2000		May 15, 2000	
Iceland	September 20, 1951	May 11, 1953		May 18, 1954	

Italy	September 20, 1951	March 9, 1955	March 9, 1955	
Latvia	August 10, 2004	February 17, 2005	February 17, 2005	
Lithuania	September 8, 2004	January 3, 2005	January 3, 2005	
Luxembourg	September 20, 1951	July 23, 1954	July 23, 1954	²
Montenegro	September 27, 2017	March 27, 2018	March 27, 2018	
Netherlands	September 20, 1951	July 14, 1952	May 18, 1954	³
North Macedonia	June 2, 2022	December 4, 2023	December 4, 2023	
Norway	September 20, 1951	February 24, 1953	May 18, 1954	
Poland	September 21, 1999	September 21, 1999	September 21, 1999	
Portugal	September 20, 1951	November 22, 1955	November 22, 1955	⁴
Romania	June 30, 2004	January 5, 2005	January 5, 2005	
Slovak Republic	August 13, 2004	December 16, 2004	December 16, 2004	
Slovenia	June 14, 2004	September 28, 2004	September 28, 2004	
Spain	March 4, 1987	August 10, 1987	August 10, 1987	
Turkiye	October 2, 1953	May 18, 1954	May 18, 1954	⁵
United Kingdom	September 20, 1951	December 10, 1954	December 10, 1954	⁶
United States	September 20, 1951	July 24, 1953	May 18, 1954	⁷

¹ At the time of signature of the Agreement, Belgium signed, with Luxembourg and the Netherlands, a document which reads as follows:

“On signing the Agreement of today’s date regarding the Status of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, National Representatives and International Staff, the Plenipotentiaries of the Kingdom of Belgium, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg and the Kingdom of the Netherlands, make the following Declaration:

“The nationals of the Kingdom of Belgium, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg and the Kingdom of the Netherlands may not avail themselves of the provisions of the present Agreement to claim in the territory of one of these aforementioned Powers any exemption which they do not enjoy in their own territory with respect to duties, taxes and other dues which have been or will be standardised by virtue of conventions which have been or will be concluded for the purposes of bringing about the Economic Union of Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.”

The instrument of ratification of the Agreement by Belgium includes the foregoing declaration.

The instrument of ratification of the Agreement by Belgium was accompanied by the following statement, an English translation of which reads as follows:

“In depositing the instruments of ratification by Belgium regarding the Status of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, National Representatives and International Staff and the declaration of the Belgian, Luxembourg and Netherland Governments, signed at Ottawa, September 20, 1951, I have the honor to formulate the following reservation:

““With respect to the fiscal status of the employees of the Organization, as defined in Article 19 of the Agreement, Belgium reserves the right at a later date to request its revision, with a view to providing for the taxation, by the Organization itself and to its profit, of the salaries and fees that it pays its employees, as well as for adequate measures to prevent the double taxation of the said salaries and fees.””

² At the time of signature of the Agreement, Luxembourg signed, with Belgium and the Netherlands, a document which reads as follows:

“On signing the Agreement of today’s date regarding the Status of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, National Representatives and International Staff, the Plenipotentiaries of the Kingdom of Belgium, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg and the Kingdom of the Netherlands, make the following Declaration:

“The nationals of the Kingdom of Belgium, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg and the Kingdom of the Netherlands may not avail themselves of the provisions of the present Agreement to claim in the territory of one of these aforementioned Powers any exemption which they do not enjoy in their own territory with respect to duties, taxes and other dues which have been or will be standardised by virtue of conventions which have been or will be concluded for the purposes of bringing about the Economic Union of Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.”

The instrument of ratification of the Agreement by Luxembourg includes the foregoing declaration.

³ At the time of signature of the Agreement, the Netherlands signed, with Belgium and Luxembourg, a document which reads as follows:

“On signing the Agreement of today’s date regarding the Status of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, National Representatives and International Staff, the Plenipotentiaries of the Kingdom of Belgium, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg and the Kingdom of the Netherlands, make the following Declaration:

“The nationals of the Kingdom of Belgium, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg and the Kingdom of the Netherlands may not avail themselves of the provisions of the present Agreement to claim in the territory of one of these aforementioned Powers any exemption which they do not enjoy in their own territory with respect to duties, taxes and other dues which have been or will be standardised by virtue of conventions which have been or will be concluded for the purposes of bringing about the Economic Union of Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.”

The instrument of ratification of the Agreement by the Netherlands includes the foregoing declaration.

⁴ Signature of the Agreement by Portugal accompanied with a reservation on the non-application of Article 6 in case of expropriation. The reservation was included in Portugal’s instrument of ratification of the Agreement.

⁵ The instrument of ratification of the Agreement by Turkiye includes the Agreed Minute signed on April 4, 1952.

⁶ The instrument of ratification of the Agreement by the United Kingdom includes the Agreed Minute signed on April 4, 1952.

⁷ The instrument of ratification of the Agreement by the United States includes the Extract signed on December 12, 1951.